Appendix A: Data Sources

Preface

Election Data:

CQ Press Voting and Elections Collection. https://library.cqpress.com/elections. Dave Leip's Atlas of U.S. Presidential Elections. https://uselectionatlas.org.

Map Shapefiles:

Steven Manson, Jonathan Schroeder, David Van Riper, Tracy Kugler, and Steven Ruggles. IPUMS National Historical Geographic Information System: Version 15.0 [dataset]. Minneapolis, MN: IPUMS. 2020. http://doi.org/10.18128/D050.V15.0.

Chapter 1

Demographic Data:

1900-2010 Decennial U.S. Censuses accessed from:

Steven Manson, Jonathan Schroeder, David Van Riper, Tracy Kugler, and Steven Ruggles. IPUMS National Historical Geographic Information System: Version 15.0 [dataset]. Minneapolis, MN: IPUMS. 2020. http://doi.org/10.18128/D050.V15.0.

Election Data:

CQ Press Voting and Elections Collection. https://library.cqpress.com/elections. Primary Participation by Race. South Carolina Election Commission. https://www.scvotes.gov/data/voter-history.html.

Survey Data:

American National Election Studies (ANES). 2020, "Time Series Cumulative Data File, 1948-2016." https://electionstudies.org/data-center/anes-time-series-cumulative-data-file.

American National Election Studies (ANES). 2020, "2004 Time Series Data File." https://electionstudies.org/data-center/2004-time-series-study.

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Kuriwaki, Shiro, 2020, "Cumulative CCES Common Content." https://doi.org/10.7910/DVN/II2DB6, Harvard Dataverse, V5.

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Center for the Study of the American South, 2007, "Southern Focus Poll, Fall 1994." https://hdl.handle.net/1902.29/D-30614, UNC Dataverse, V1.

Chapter 2

Urban/Rural Data:

1990, 2000, 2010 Decennial U.S. Censuses accessed from:

Steven Manson, Jonathan Schroeder, David Van Riper, Tracy Kugler, and Steven Ruggles. IPUMS National Historical Geographic Information System: Version 15.0 [dataset]. Minneapolis, MN: IPUMS. 2020. http://doi.org/10.18128/D050.V15.0.

U.S. Census Bureau. "Urban and Rural." https://www.census.gov/programs-surveys/geography/guidance/geo-areas/urban-rural.html.

Map Shapefiles:

Steven Manson, Jonathan Schroeder, David Van Riper, Tracy Kugler, and Steven Ruggles. IPUMS National Historical Geographic Information System: Version 15.0 [dataset]. Minneapolis, MN: IPUMS. 2020. http://doi.org/10.18128/D050.V15.0.

2000 and 2010 Urban Areas. U.S. Census Bureau.

https://www.census.gov/geographies/mapping-files/time-series/geo/tiger-line-file.2010.html.

Chapter 3

Election Data:

CQ Press Voting and Elections Collection. https://library.cqpress.com/elections.

Congressional Election Data:

Jacobson, Gary C. 2020. "Congressional Election Data, 1952-1998."

Survey Data:

American National Election Studies (ANES). 2020, "Time Series Cumulative Data File, 1948-2016." https://electionstudies.org/data-center/anes-time-series-cumulative-data-file.

News Service National Exit Polls, 1984, 1986, 1988. The Roper Center for Public Opinion Research. https://ropercenter.cornell.edu.

Map Shapefiles:

Jeffrey B. Lewis, Brandon DeVine, Lincoln Pitcher, and Kenneth C. Martis. (2013) *Digital Boundary Definitions of United States Congressional Districts*, *1789-2012*. 1988 Data file and code book. Retrieved from http://cdmaps.polisci.ucla.edu.

Chapter 4

Election Data:

CQ Press Voting and Elections Collection. https://library.cqpress.com/elections.

American National Election Studies (ANES). 2020, "Time Series Cumulative Data File, 1948-2016." https://electionstudies.org/data-center/anes-time-series-cumulative-data-file.

Kuriwaki, Shiro, 2020, "Cumulative CCES Common Content." https://doi.org/10.7910/DVN/II2DB6, Harvard Dataverse, V5.

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Map Shapefiles:

Steven Manson, Jonathan Schroeder, David Van Riper, Tracy Kugler, and Steven Ruggles. IPUMS National Historical Geographic Information System: Version 15.0 [dataset]. Minneapolis, MN: IPUMS. 2020. http://doi.org/10.18128/D050.V15.0.

Chapter 5

Election Data:

CQ Press Voting and Elections Collection. https://library.cqpress.com/elections.

Survey Data:

American National Election Studies (ANES). 2020, "Time Series Cumulative Data File, 1948-2016." https://electionstudies.org/data-center/anes-time-series-cumulative-data-file.

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News Service State Exit Polls, 1990; 2000; 2004-2016. The Roper Center for Public Opinion Research. https://ropercenter.cornell.edu.

Map Shapefiles:

Steven Manson, Jonathan Schroeder, David Van Riper, Tracy Kugler, and Steven Ruggles. IPUMS National Historical Geographic Information System: Version 15.0 [dataset]. Minneapolis, MN: IPUMS. 2020. http://doi.org/10.18128/D050.V15.0.

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Election Data:

CQ Press Voting and Elections Collection. https://library.cqpress.com/elections.

American National Election Studies (ANES). 2020, "Time Series Cumulative Data File, 1948-2016." https://electionstudies.org/data-center/anes-time-series-cumulative-data-file.

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News Service State Exit Polls, 1990; 2000; 2004-2016. The Roper Center for Public Opinion Research. https://ropercenter.cornell.edu.

Map Shapefiles:

Steven Manson, Jonathan Schroeder, David Van Riper, Tracy Kugler, and Steven Ruggles. IPUMS National Historical Geographic Information System: Version 15.0 [dataset]. Minneapolis, MN: IPUMS. 2020. http://doi.org/10.18128/D050.V15.0.

Chapter 7

Congressional District Data:

Jacobson, Gary C. 2020. "Congressional Election Data, 1952-1998."

McKee, Seth C. 2020. "Southern U.S. House District Data, 1988-2020."

The Almanac of American Politics: 1992-2020.

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Chapter 8

Louisiana Party Registration Data:

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American National Election Studies (ANES). 2020, "2016 Time Series Data File." https://electionstudies.org/data-center/2016-time-series-study.

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News Service State Exit Polls, 1990; 2000; 2004-2018. The Roper Center for Public Opinion Research. https://ropercenter.cornell.edu.

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Chapter 9

The Arkansas Poll, 1999-2020. University of Arkansas. https://fulbright.uark.edu/departments/political-science/partners/arkansas-poll.php.

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Map Shapefiles:

Steven Manson, Jonathan Schroeder, David Van Riper, Tracy Kugler, and Steven Ruggles. IPUMS National Historical Geographic Information System: Version 15.0 [dataset]. Minneapolis, MN: IPUMS. 2020. http://doi.org/10.18128/D050.V15.0.

Chapter 10

Hood III, M.V. and Seth C. McKee. 2021. "Survey of Southern United States by Place." SPIA Survey Research Center, The University of Georgia.

Chapter 11

Election Data:

CQ Press Voting and Elections Collection. https://library.cqpress.com/elections. Dave Leip's Atlas of U.S. Presidential Elections. https://uselectionatlas.org.

Voter Registration and History Data:

Georgia Voter Registration and History Databases, 2020-2021. Georgia Secretary of State, https://sos.ga.gov/index.php/elections/voter_history_files.

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News Service State Exit Polls, 2020. *CNN*. https://www.cnn.com/election/2020/exit-polls/president/national-results/5.

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North Carolina Congressional Districts, 2018, 2020. North Carolina General Assembly, https://www.ncleg.gov/Redistricting.

Chapter 12

Election Data:

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Hood III, M.V. and Seth C. McKee. 2021. "Survey of Southern United States by Place." SPIA Survey Research Center, The University of Georgia.

American National Election Studies (ANES). 2021, "2019 Pilot Study Data File." https://electionstudies.org/data-center/2019-pilot-study.

Migration Data:

2019 American Community Survey accessed from:

Steven Manson, Jonathan Schroeder, David Van Riper, Tracy Kugler, and Steven Ruggles. IPUMS National Historical Geographic Information System: Version 15.0 [dataset]. Minneapolis, MN: IPUMS. 2020. http://doi.org/10.18128/D050.V15.0.

Population Data:

1990, 2000, and 2010 Decennial Censuses/2019 American Community Survey accessed from: Steven Manson, Jonathan Schroeder, David Van Riper, Tracy Kugler, and Steven Ruggles. IPUMS National Historical Geographic Information System: Version 15.0 [dataset]. Minneapolis, MN: IPUMS. 2020. http://doi.org/10.18128/D050.V15.0.

Map Shapefiles:

Steven Manson, Jonathan Schroeder, David Van Riper, Tracy Kugler, and Steven Ruggles. IPUMS National Historical Geographic Information System: Version 15.0 [dataset]. Minneapolis, MN: IPUMS. 2020. http://doi.org/10.18128/D050.V15.0.

Table A.1 News Service State Exit Polls

Year	States											Total
1990	AL	AR	FL	GA			NC	SC	TN	TX		9
2000			FL	GA							VA	3
2004	AL	AR	FL	GA	LA	MS	NC	SC	TN	TX	VA	11
2006			FL	GA					TN	TX	VA	5
2008	AL	AR	FL	GA	LA	MS	NC	SC	TN	TX	VA	11
2010		AR	FL		LA			SC		TX		5
2012	AL		FL			MS	NC				VA	5
2014		AR	FL	GA	LA	MS	NC	SC		TX	VA	9
2016			FL	GA			NC	SC		TX	VA	6
2018			FL	GA		MS			TN	TX	VA	5

Note: There are no usable data available for 1992; 1994; 1996; 1998; and 2002.