

Appendix B: Edgefield District African American Potters and Associated Laborers (1790–1900)

Last name	First name	Year	Pottery location(s)	Bibliography
BLOCKER	Alfred	ca. 1873	Stony Bluff Miles Mill	Blocker was mentioned in an October 1873 <i>Edgefield Advertiser</i> article as the “jug factory man” which also mentions potter Dave Drake. <i>Edgefield Advertiser</i> , Edgefield, South Carolina; Thursday, October 30, 1873. This may be the “Alfred Landrum” listed living with Philip Miles and working as a wagoner (US census, South Carolina, Edgefield County, Shaws Township. 1870 [Shaws Twp. 1870]). See LANDRUM, Alfred.
BUTLER	Henry	b. 1860		In 1880, Butler was found two dwellings away from B. F. Landrum, and working as a wagon driver (US census, South Carolina, Aiken County, Shaw Township. 1880 [Shaw Twp. 1880]).
BUTLER	Pickens	b. 1849	B. F. Landrum	In 1870, Butler was found two dwellings away from B. F. Landrum and working as a wood cutter (Shaws Twp. 1870). 1870; Census Place: Shaws, Edgefield, South Carolina, Occupation: Cutting Wood.
CHANDLER	John	b. 1830–34 d. aft. 1920	Thos. Chandler Pottery	An enslaved man named John was first mentioned in the documentary record in 1852 when Thomas M. Chandler transfer him along with four other persons by to his wife, Margaret, and children (Edgefield County Deed Book [ECDB] GGG: 383). John was again mentioned during the probate and equity proceedings of Chandler’s estate in 1854 (Estate of Thomas M. Chandler: 17). By 1870, John Chandler was working as a potter in Guadalupe County, Texas. Chandler's close affiliation with Manuel J. Durham (Thomas M. Chandler’s nephew) and potter Hiram Wilson at site 41GU4 suggests that John Chandler may have been the enslaved individual mentioned in the earlier record (US census, Texas, Guadalupe County. 1870). See UNKNOWN, John.
DAVIS	Shep	b. 1849	J. P. Bodie Pottery	Davis is found in the 1869 South Carolina Militia enrollment living in the Briarpatch neighborhood, and working as a “turner” (South Carolina, Edgefield County, Militia Enrollments [SCME]. 1869). In 1870, Shep Davis was identified as working

				in a pottery, likely owned by Jesse P. Bodie who lived four dwellings away (US census, South Carolina, Edgefield County, Gray Township. 1870 [Gray Twp. 1870]).
DIXON	Carey	b. 1837	Seigler Pottery	Carey (Posey) Dickson [Dixon], although not identified as a potter in the historical record was affiliated with those working in the Shaws Creek area of present-day Aiken County, South Carolina. Dickson registered to vote in 1868 near present-day Trenton, South Carolina (South Carolina, Edgefield County, Voter's Registration [SCVR] 1868). He also enrolled with the South Carolina Militia in 1869 in the Horse Creek neighborhood (SCME. 1869). In 1870, he was found living near Milton L. Miles, son of Lewis J. Miles (Shaws Twp. 1870). Dickson was interviewed by the Charleston Museum in 1930 while living on land owned by the Seigler family (Baldwin 1993: 99). Dixon died in Aiken County in 1934 and is buried in the Springfield Church Graveyard (South Carolina Bureau of Vital Statistics death certificate [SCDC]. 1934).
DRAKE	David	b. 1800 d. aft. 1873	Pottersville John Landrum Pottery B. F. Landrum Stony Bluff Miles Mill	The man known as David Drake has been written about extensively by Leonard Todd in <i>Carolina Clay</i> , and by Goldberg and Witkowski in "Beneath His Magic Touch: The Dated Vessels of the African-American Slave Potter Dave." See UNKNOWN, Dave.
DUNCAN	J. William	b. 1828	J. P. Bodie Pottery	J. William Duncan was enlisted in the Briarpatch neighborhood and noted his occupation as a "turner" (SCME. 1869). Duncan likely worked at the Jesse P. Bodie pottery.
DUNCAN	Levi	b. 1824	J. P. Bodie Pottery	Levi Duncan was enlisted in the Briarpatch neighborhood and noted his occupation as a "turner" (SCME. 1869). Duncan likely worked at the Jesse P. Bodie pottery.
DURRANT	Charles	b. 1829	J. P. Bodie Pottery	Charles Durrant was enlisted in the Briarpatch neighborhood and noted his occupation as a "turner" (SCME. 1869). Durrant likely worked at the Jesse P. Bodie pottery.
GEARTY	William	b. 1810	Stony Bluff B. F. Landrum Miles Mill Possibly B. F.	William Gearty was found in 1870 living near the Miles Mill Pottery. He was working as a "turner" or "tanner" and living in the same dwelling as Thomas Jones, Alfred Landrum and

			Landrum	Philip Miles (Shaws Twp. 1870).
GUNARD [KINARD]	Simon	b. 1834	John Landrum Stony Bluff B. F. Landrum Miles Mill	In 1880, Simon Gunard [Kinard] is found working as a “Judge Turner” and living one dwelling away from B. F. Landrum and Joseph "Banum" [Baynham] (Shaw Twp. 1880). Sophia Pope Kinard (Simon’s wife) was the sister-in-law of potter, Washington Miles, and sister of Squire Pope whose name is found incised on a face jug in the collection of the Chipstone Foundation (Shaws Twp. 1870, SCDC. 1917).
HARRISON	Willis	b. 1838	Stony Bluff Miles Mill	In 1866, Willis Harrison entered into a labor contract with Lewis J. Miles and fellow freedmen Pharoah “Jack” Jones and Mark Miles. The contract offered the men the use of Miles’ stoneware factory (Todd: 171). Harrison, and likewise Jones, agree to complete tasks “as usual” and “as we formerly did” which implies that they were previously enslaved by Miles. In 1870, Harrison is working as a farm laborer while living ten dwellings away from B. F. Landrum (Shaws Twp. 1870).
JONES	Brister	b. 1859 d. 1889	Seigler Pottery Stony Bluff	In 1870, Brister Jones was found living with David Drake and his father, Mark Jones (Shaws Twp. 1870). By 1880, he was found in the census twice. In the first enumeration, he was found in living with his family, while in the second he is found living with potters Washington Miles and Fortune Justice near the Seigler Pottery (Shaw Twp. 1880). An extant vessel is incised “Brister Jones / The maker / Sept the 6 1880 / It Will hold inny thing that / you can get in it” is also stamped “G.P. Seigler / Trenton / SC” (Todd: 211). Brister, as well as his younger brother David, relocated to Hamilton County, Tennessee sometime after 1880. Brister Jones subsequently died at the age of 28, and is buried in the Forest Hills Cemetery (Hamilton County, Tennessee, death register. 1889).
JONES	Mark	b. 1839 d. aft. 1910	Seigler Pottery Stony Bluff	Mark Jones was found registering to vote in 1868 near present day Trenton, South Carolina (SCVR. 1868). In 1870, Mark Jones was found living with David Drake and was working as a turner. His home was located two dwellings away from John L. Miles and the Miles Mill pottery (Shaws Twp. 1870). Jones was later identified by Carey (Posey) Dixon as a former potter, and blind preacher (Todd: 211).

JONES	Pharaoh	b. 1805	Stony Bluff Miles Mill	In 1866, Pharaoh “Jack” Jones entered into a labor contract with Lewis J. Miles and fellow freedmen Willis Harrison and Mark Miles. The contract offered the men the use of Miles’ stoneware factory (Todd: 171). Harrison, and likewise Jones, agree to complete tasks “as usual” and “as we formerly did” which implies that they were previously enslaved by Miles. In 1880, Jones is found living in Meriwether Township and working as a field hand (US census, South Carolina, Edgefield County, Meriweather Township. 1880 [Meriwether Twp. 1880]).
JONES	Pharo	b. 1845	Stony Bluff Miles Mill	In 1866, Pharaoh “Jack” Jones entered into a labor contract with Lewis J. Miles and fellow freedmen Willis Harrison and Mark Miles. The contract offered the men the use of Miles’ stoneware factory (Todd: 171). Harrison, and likewise Jones, agree to complete tasks “as usual” and “as we formerly did” which implies that they were previously enslaved by Miles. In 1880, Jones is found living in Collier Township and working as a field hand (US census, South Carolina, Edgefield County, Collier Township. 1880 [Collier Twp. 1880]).
JONES	Thomas	b. 1852	Stony Bluff Miles Mill B. F. Landrum	In 1868, Thomas Jones registered to vote near present day Trenton, South Carolina (SCVR. 1868). In 1870, Jones was found living with Phillip Miles and William Gearty and Alfred Landrum. His occupation was “in jug factory” (Shaws Twp. 1870).
JUSTICE	Fortune	b. 1856 d. aft. 1898	Seigler Pottery Stony Bluff Miles Mill B. F. Landrum	Fortune Justice was found in 1880 living with Washington Miles, Harriet Miles, and Brister Jones. None in the household are identified as affiliated with a stoneware factory but were living five dwellings away from John Seigler (Shaw Twp. 1880). Justice was then found witnessing the codicil of Benjamin F. Landrum’s will in 1887 (Aiken County, South Carolina Probate files. 1887). Tombstones bearing the name “F.E. Justice Maker” were recovered by Steen at the Springfield Church graveyard (Steen 1994). A face vessel has the name Joe Ranford inscribed in the same distinctive hand. Fortune Justice is also found on the delayed birth certificates, death certificates and social security application indices. In 1880, Indiana Stuard [Stewart], mother of his oldest son, Isiah (Isreal) Justice was found living next to the Mark Jones household (Shaw Twp. 1880).

KINARD	Wash	b. 1860	Baynham Pottery	Wash Kinard, son of Simon Gunard [Kinard] was found in Aiken County as a “maker of pottery” in 1900 (US census, South Carolina, Aiken County, Schultz Township. 1900 [Schultz Twp. 1900]).
LANDRUM	Alfred	b. 1815	Stony Bluff Miles Mill B. F. Landrum	In 1870, Alfred Landrum was living with William Gearty, Thomas Jones and Phillip Miles; and was working as a wagoner (Shaws Twp. 1870).
LEE	Jim		J. P. Bodie Pottery Rountree Pottery Thos. Chandler Pottery	A figural bottle in the collection Charleston Museum attributed to an African American potter named Jim LEE, ca 1860. The bottle was donated by Mrs. Michael Wimberly Watson of Ridge Springs, South Carolina shortly after Colonel Watson’s death in X. during the early 20 th century. Described as “to burlesque a minister, Reverend Pickett” (CM. 1920). See ROGERS, Lee
LEE	Ward	b. 1845 d. 1914		Ward Tillman was found in 1870 working as a farm laborer (Butler Twp. 1870). By 1880, he enumerated in the census as Ward Lee and was working as a field hand (Meriwether Twp. 1880). In the years 1882, 1887 and 1899, Lee was working as a sharecropper. In 1882 that was on Ben Tillman’s farm, in 1887 he was on Lott’s farm and in 1899 that was on land belonging to the Timmerman family (Edgefield and Aiken County Agricultural Liens [AGL]). Lee was associated with the slave ship <i>Wanderer</i> (Montgomery 1908), and in the Charleston Museum interview with Lucinda Thurmond, she stated that he worked on George Preston Seigler’s plantation at the turn of the 20 th century (CM. 1939). By 1910, Lee was living in Aiken County and no longer working (Shaws. 1900). His grandchildren were interviewed by McKissick Museum in 1987 (Castille et al 1988). To date, there is no composite evidence that this individual worked as a potter/turner, or worked directly at a pottery.
MILES	Edd	b. 1845	B. F. Landrum	In 1870, Edd Miles was living near B. F. Landrum and working as a wood cutter (Shaws Twp. 1870).
MILES	Moss	ca. 1880	B. F. Landrum	According to Baldwin (1993: 97) Moss Miles was identified as a potter working at B. F. Landrum based on acquisition records for stoneware the Charleston Museum collected at

				the turn of the 20 th century (Baldwin 1993: 97).
MILES	Oliver	b. 1858 d. 1924	Seigler Pottery Stony Bluff Miles Mill	In 1880, Oliver Miles was working on a farm near the Seigler pottery (Wards Twp. 1880). Miles was identified as one of the last potters at the Seigler pottery (Baldwin 1993: 99). He was said to be a mulatto and the child of one of the Miles in an interview conducted by the Charleston Museum (1930).
MILES	Philip	b. 1820 d. 1880	B. F. Landrum Stony Bluff Miles Mill	Philip Miles was working as a turner and living with Alfred Landrum, William Gearty and Thomas Jones (Shaw Twp. 1870). See UNKNOWN, Phil.
MILES	Wash [Washington] [George Washington]	b. 1852	Seigler Pottery Wash Miles Pottery	In 1880, Wash Miles was manufacturing stoneware at the Seigler pottery (Aiken County Industry Schedule. 1880). He was living with potters Brister Jones and Fortune Justice. See UNKNOWN, Wash.
MILLER	Lewis	b. 1825	B. F. Landrum	In 1870, Lewis was found working as a woodcutter near the B. F. Landrum pottery (Shaws Twp. 1870).
POPE	Squire	b. 1864		Squire Pope was living with Susan Perry, rather his parents, Wade and Mary Pope, when the 1870 census was recorded (Gregg Twp. 1870.) By 1880, Pope was living in Aiken County near several potters and potteries (Shaw Twp. 1880). Pope continued to live in Aiken County until his death in 1941 (SCDC. 1941). Pope was likely not a potter, but this name is inscribed on a face jug in the collection of the Chipstone Foundation, and he lived in Shaw township with his parents by 1880 (Shaws. 1880). Pope has two direct family connections to potters: 1. He marries Alice WILLIAMS, daughter of potter Milledge WILLIAMS. 2. His sister (Harriet Pope) married potter MILES, Washington.
POPE	Squire	b. 1852		Squire Pope was living with Queen and Sylva Pope and working as a farm laborer (Saluda Twp. 1870). By 1880, he was living near B. F. Landrum with his wife Laura, and brother Steven (Shaws. 1880). After 1880, he has not been found in the documentary record. Pope was likely not a potter, but this name is inscribed on a face jug in the collection of the Chipstone Foundation.
RANFORD	Joe	b. 1855	Seigler Pottery	In 1870, Joe Ranford was living near the Miles

				Mill pottery, only three households away from David Drake and Mark Jones (Shaws Twp. 1870). By 1880, Ranford was likely living on property owned by John W. Seigler, and near potters Wash Miles, Brister Jones and Fortune Justice (Shaw Twp. 1880). A face jug in the collection of the Smithsonian American Art Museum is inscribed with his name in the same hand as the grave markers with F.E. Justice's name (Steen 1994).
ROGERS	Lee	b. 1808	J. P. Bodie Pottery Rountree Pottery Thos. Chandler Pottery	Born in Virginia, Lee Rogers was found in 1870 living near the Jesse P. Bodie and “work in potry” (Gray Twp. 1870).
SAMUEL	John	b. 1838	Unknown	In 1870, John Samuel was living in Hammond township and identified as “works in clay” (Hammond Twp. 1870). Likewise, Samuel was living in Hammond township in 1880, but then working as a farm laborer (Hammond Twp. 1880).
SIMKINS	Henry	ca. 1850	Stony Bluff Miles Mill	According to Carey [Dixon] Dickson’s interview with the Charleston Museum, a man named Henry Simkins helped Dave turn the kick wheel after he lost his leg (Todd 2008: 79). See UNKNOWN, Henry.
THURMON	Archie	b. 1860 d. 1937	B. F. Landrum Miles Mill	In 1880, Archie Thurmon was living with his parents, Jack and Kittie Thurmon, near Miles Mill and B. F. Landrum. His father was identified as “turning judges [jugs], therefore Archie was likely working at a stoneware factory (Shaw Twp. 1880). By 1900, Thurmon was a sharecropper on the land of George P. Seigler (Shaw Twp. 1900).
UNKNOWN UNKNOWN	Abram	1862	Davies Fire Brick & Palmetto Fire Brick Works	Abram is found in the account books for Thomas Jones Davies’ brick works (Palmetto Fire Brick Works. [PFBW]. 1862).
UNKNOWN	Adam	1866	B. F. Landrum	A boy named Adam was mentioned in a Freedmen’s Bureau contract related to the B. F. Landrum pottery (FBLC. 1866).
UNKNOWN	Adeline	1862	Davies Fire Brick & Palmetto Fire Brick Works	Adeline is found in the account books for Thomas Jones Davies’ brick works (PFBW. 1862).

UNKNOWN	Adilla	1856		Adilla was purchased by Thomas J. Davies from Elizabeth Clark (ECDB III: 341).
UNKNOWN	Aleck	1862	Davies Fire Brick & Palmetto Fire Brick Works	Aleck is found in the account books for Thomas Jones Davies' brick works (PFBW. 1862).
UNKNOWN	Allen	1862	Davies Fire Brick & Palmetto Fire Brick Works	Allen was owned by Mrs. Allen and leased to Thomas J. Davies at the Palmetto Fire Brick Works (PFBW. 1862).
UNKNOWN	Allen	1841		Allen was sold to James Bean during a Sheriff's sale of John Presley's property on 6 December 1841 (Edgefield County, sale books of the Sheriff [ECSS]. 1841).
UNKNOWN	Amy	1856		Amy was purchased by Thomas J. Davies from Elizabeth Clark (ECDB III: 341).
UNKNOWN	Ann	1848	B. F. Landrum	Ann's death was the subject of a Coroner's Inquisition at B. F. Landrum's pottery shop (South Carolina, Edgefield County, Coroner's Inquisition Books [SCCI]. 1848)
UNKNOWN	Ann	1866		In 1866, a woman named Ann enters into an employee agreement to work in the manufacture of stoneware with B. F. Landrum (FBLC: 1866).
UNKNOWN	Baddler	1859	Stony Bluff	Two large vessels, dated 1859, on display at the Charleston Museum bear the names "Dave and Baddler" (Todd: 213).
UNKNOWN	Ben	1845		Ben was purchased by John Trapp from the estate of Jacob Miller (ECPR. 1845).
UNKNOWN	Bob	1862	Davies Fire Brick & Palmetto Fire Brick Works	Bob was owned by Reuben O. Starke and leased to Thomas J. Davies (PFBW. 1862).
UNKNOWN	Brister	b. 1790	Pottersville Amos Landrum Pottery Collin Rhodes Pottery	Brister was listed as turner in deed of sale from Amos Landrum to Jasper Gibbs and Rueben Drake. Brister was sold with his wife and children. (ECDB 47: 94). Mistakenly called Buster in Baldwin 1993.
UNKNOWN	Caroline	1847		Caroline was purchased by Lewis J. Miles from the estate of John Landrum (ECPR. 1847). Potter, Mark Jones, married a women named

				Caroline and it has been speculated that this may have been the same person (Todd 2008: 163).
UNKNOWN	Caroline	1862	Davies Fire Brick & Palmetto Fire Brick Works	Caroline was found in the account books for Thomas Jones Davies' brick works (PFBW. 1862).
UNKNOWN	Charles	1862	Davies Fire Brick & Palmetto Fire Brick Works	Charles was found in the account books for Thomas Jones Davies' brick works (PFBW. 1862).
UNKNOWN	Charley	1862	Davies Fire Brick & Palmetto Fire Brick Works	Charley was found in the account books for Thomas Jones Davies' brick works (PFBW. 1862).
UNKNOWN	Dan (Old)	1862	Davies Fire Brick & Palmetto Fire Brick Works	Dan (Old) was found in the account books for Thomas Jones Davies' brick works (PFBW. 1862).
UNKNOWN	Daniel	1830 1839 1842	Pottersville	A man named Daniel was mentioned in a business agreement between Harvey and Reuben Drake along with George, Tart, and Abram (ECDB 46: 78). A man named Daniel was leased out for work on multiple occasions during the year 1839 by Ramey, Rhodes, and Gibbs (Hughes Family Papers). A man named Daniel is mentioned in a document related to the Pottersville StonewareManufactory in which J. D. Nance released one-third of his share in the enterprise (ECDB CCC: 72).
UNKNOWN	Daniel	1818	Unknown	A man named Daniel was purchased by John Presley from Jesse McClenden (ECDB 35: 93).
UNKNOWN	Dave	b. 1801 1818 1833 1840 1847 1866	Pottersville Drake &Gibbs Lewis Miles Pottery John Landrum B. F. Landrum	In 1818, a Dave and Eliza were mentioned in a mortgage between Harvey Drake, Abner Landrum and Eldrid Simkins (ECDB 35: 237). In 1830, a man Dave is mentioned in a business agreement between Harvey and Reuben Drake (ECDB 46: 78). Later, a man named Dave was purchased by Drake & Gibbs from the estate of Harvey Drake (ECPR. 1833). In 1847, a man named Dave was purchased by Benjamin Franklin Landrum from the estate of Reverend John Landrum (ECPR. 1847). Later, in 1866, a man named Dave enters into an employee agreement with B. F. Landrum to manufacture stoneware (FBLC: 1866).

UNKNOWN	Dennis	1862	Davies Fire Brick & Palmetto Fire Brick Works	Dennis was owned by Reuben O. Starke and leased to Thomas J. Davies (PFBW. 1862).
UNKNOWN	Easter	b. 1806 d. aft. 1852	Trapp & Chandler Thos. Chandler Pottery	Easter was purchased by Thomas M. Chandler during a Sheriff's Sale, Walton vs. Penn & Brannon (ECSS. 1848). An enslaved woman named Easter was mentioned in the documentary record in 1852 when Thomas M. Chandler transfer her along with four other persons by to his wife, Margaret, and children (Edgefield County Deed Book [ECDB] GGG: 383). Easter was again mentioned during the probate and equity proceedings of Chandler's estate in 1854 (Estate of Thomas M. Chandler: 17).
UNKNOWN	Edmond	1843		Inherited by James A. Turner (father of James M. Turner) from the estate of his father, Robert Turner Jr (ECPR. 1843).
UNKNOWN	Elias	1853		Elias was purchased by W. D. Rountree from the estate of Nathan L. Griffin who owned the Hickory Grove Plantation (ECPR. 1853).
UNKNOWN	Ellen	1847		Ellen was purchased by John Trapp from Jonathan Miller (Equity Sale Book 1843-69)
UNKNOWN	George	1842 1847	Pottersville John Landrum Collin Rhodes	In 1830, a business agreement between Harvey and Reuben Drake mentions a man named George along with Daniel, Tart, and Abram (ECDB 46: 78). A man named George was purchased by Collin Rhodes from the estate of John Landrum (ECPR. 1847).
UNKNOWN	George	1862	Davies Fire Brick & Palmetto Fire Brick Works	George was found in the account books for Thomas Jones Davies' brick works (PFBW. 1862).
UNKNOWN	Hannah	b. 1830		Hannah was sold with her family in deed of sale from Amos Landrum to Jasper Gibbs and Rueben Drake (ECDB 47: 94).
UNKNOWN	Harriet	1856		Harriet was purchased by Thomas J. Davies from Elizabeth Clark (ECDB III: 341).
UNKNOWN	Harry (Old & Young)	1839 1840 1842	Ramey & Hughes Ramey, Rhodes & Co.	Young Harry was mentioned in an indenture between Collin Rhodes and John Hughes (Miscellaneous Records, Volume K [MR], pp. 416-418). A man named Harry was mentioned

				in a judgement involving Jasper Gibbs, Nathaniel Ramey, Collin Rhodes, and Robert W. Mathis (CCP. 1840).
UNKNOWN	Henry	1847	John Landrum Stony Bluff Miles Mill	Henry was purchased by Lewis J. Miles from the estate of John Landrum (ECPR. 1847) See SIMKINS, Henry.
UNKNOWN	Henry	1862	Davies Fire Brick & Palmetto Fire Brick Works	Henry was found in the account books for Thomas Jones Davies' brick works (PFBW. 1862).
UNKNOWN	Henry	1856		Henry was purchased by Thomas J. Davies from Elizabeth Clark (ECDB III: 341).
UNKNOWN	Heyward	1862	Davies Fire Brick & Palmetto Fire Brick Works	Heyward was found in the account books for Thomas Jones Davies' brick works (PFBW. 1862).
UNKNOWN	Ike	1862	Davies Fire Brick & Palmetto Fire Brick Works	Ike was owned by Reuben O. Starke and leased to Thomas J. Davies (PFBW. 1862).
UNKNOWN	Isabel	1847		Isabel was purchased by Collin Rhodes from the estate of John Landrum (ECPR. 1847).
UNKNOWN	Jack (boy)	1847 1866	John Landrum Stony Bluff B. F. Landrum Seigler Pottery Miles Mill	A boy named Jack Purchased by Lewis J. Miles from the estate of John Landrum (ECPR. 1847). A boy named Jack was mentioned in a Freedmen's Bureau contract related to stoneware manufacture at the B. F. Landrum pottery (FBLC. 1866).
UNKNOWN	Jane	1862	Davies Fire Brick & Palmetto Fire Brick Works	Jane was found in the account books for Thomas Jones Davies' brick works (PFBW. 1862).
UNKNOWN	Jesse	1862	Davies Fire Brick & Palmetto Fire Brick Works	Jesse was owned by Mrs. B. Lamar and leased to Thomas J. Davies (PFBW. 1862).
UNKNOWN	Jesse	1856	Davies Fire Brick & Palmetto Fire Brick Works	Jesse was purchased by Thomas J. Davies from Elizabeth Clark (ECDB III: 341).
UNKNOWN	Jim	1862	Stony Bluff	Jim was advertised by Lewis J. Miles in the

				<i>Edgefield Advertiser</i> as available for sale as part of Amos Landrum's estate. Later, Miles purchased Jim (Edgefield, South Carolina, County Probate Records [ECPR]. 1862).
UNKNOWN	Jim (boy)	1866	B. F. Landrum	A boy named Jim entered into an employee agreement with B. F. Landrum in the manufacture of stoneware (FBLC: 1866).
UNKNOWN	Jim	1862	Davies Fire Brick & Palmetto Fire Brick Works	Jim was owned by Reuben O. Starke and leased to Thomas J. Davies (PFBW. 1862).
UNKNOWN	Jiny/Jane	1847	John Landrum Pottery	Jiny/Jane was purchased by Collin Rhodes from the estate of John Landrum (ECPR. 1847).
UNKNOWN	John	b. abt. 1832	Thos. Chandler Pottery	See CHANDLER, John
UNKNOWN	Josiah	1862	Davies Fire Brick & Palmetto Fire Brick Works	Josiah was found in the account books for Thomas Jones Davies' brick works (PFBW. 1862)
UNKNOWN	Judy	1840		Judy was part of a dowry issued to Collin Rhodes by Amos Landrum (ECDB BBB: 10).
UNKNOWN	King	1862	Davies Fire Brick & Palmetto Fire Brick Works	King was found in the account books for Thomas Jones Davies' brick works (PFBW. 1862).
UNKNOWN	Kittie	1866	B. F. Landrum	Later, in 1866, a woman named Kittie enters into an employee agreement to manufacture stoneware with B. F. Landrum (FBLC: 1866).
UNKNOWN	Lee	1841	John Horn, possibly related to Jno. Presley Pottery	Lee was mentioned in a common pleas' judgment abstract: Holloway and Lake vs. Brooks, Presley, and Trapp (Court of Common Pleas [CCP]. 1841).
UNKNOWN	Lee	1862	Davies Fire Brick & Palmetto Fire Brick Works	Lee was found in the account books for Thomas Jones Davies' brick works (PFBW. 1862).
UNKNOWN	Lee (Black Lee)	1841	John Presley	Lee, as the property of John Presley was mentioned in a summary judgment Holloway and Lake vs. Brooks, Presley, and Trapp (Court of Common Pleas [CCP]. 1841). Lee (Black Lee) was mentioned in a sheriff's sale of John

				Presley in August 1841 (ECSS. 1841).
UNKNOWN	Lee (Yellow Lee)	1841	John Presley	Lee, as the property of John Presley was mentioned in a summary judgement Holloway and Lake vs. Brooks, Presley, and Trapp (Court of Common Pleas [CCP]. 1841). Lee (Yellow Lee) was mentioned in a sheriff's sale of John Presley in August 1841 (ECSS. 1841).
UNKNOWN	Mark	1859	Stony Bluff	A storage jar attributed to the Stony Bluff pottery is incised in script: "Mark and / – Dave—" and two slash marks; on opposite side: "Lm. March 10·1859." The jar is in the collection of the Smithsonian American Art Museum. See JONES, Mark.
UNKNOWN	Marshall or Matt	1858	Seigler Pottery	Marshall or Matt was purchased from the estate of William Brogden by John W. Seigler, who was a joint owner (ECPR. 1858).
UNKNOWN	May	1840		May was part of a dowry issued to Collin Rhodes by Amos Landrum (ECDB BBB: 10).
UNKNOWN	Moses	1856		May was purchased by Thomas J. Davies from Elizabeth Clark (ECDB III: 341).
UNKNOWN	Mulvania	1847	B. F. Landrum Stony Bluff	Mulvania, along with her children, were by Benjamin F. Landrum and Lewis J. Miles from George W. Jones (ECDB EEE: 156).
UNKNOWN	Nancy	1862	Davies Fire Brick & Palmetto Fire Brick Works	Lee was found in the account books for Thomas Jones Davies' brick works (PFBW. 1862)
UNKNOWN	Ned	b. 1834	Trapp & Chandler Thos. Chandler Pottery	An enslaved man named Ned was first mentioned in the documentary record in 1852 when Thomas M. Chandler transfer him along with four other persons by to his wife, Margaret, and children (ECDB GGG: 383). Ned was again mentioned during the probate and equity proceedings of Chandler's estate in 1854 (Estate of Thomas M. Chandler: 17).
UNKNOWN	Phil	1847	John Landrum Stony Bluff B. F. Landrum Miles Mill	Phil was purchased by Lewis J. Miles from the estate of John Landrum (ECPR. 1847).See MILES, Philip.
UNKNOWN	Reuben	1862		Reuben was purchased by Thomas J. Davies

				from Barney M. Lamar (Edgefield County Master in Equity [ECME] 1860-1867: 21).
UNKNOWN	Robert	1862	Davies Fire Brick & Palmetto Fire Brick Works	Robert was owned by Reuben O. Starke and leased to Thomas J. Davies (PFBW. 1862).
UNKNOWN	Romeo	1862	Davies Fire Brick & Palmetto Fire Brick Works	Romeo was owned by Reuben O. Starke and leased to Thomas J. Davies (PFBW. 1862).
UNKNOWN	Rose	b. 1800*		Rose was with a man named Brister who was identified as a turner in a deed of sale from Amos Landrum to Jasper Gibbs and Rueben Drake (ECDB 47: 94). See UNKNOWN, Brister.
UNKNOWN	Sally	1847	John Landrum B. F. Landrum	Sally was purchased by Benjamin Franklin Landrum from the estates of John Landrum (EDPR. 1847).
UNKNOWN	Sam	1848	Trapp & Chandler	Sam was purchased by John Trapp from W.A. Miller (ECDB EEE: 506). Edgefield County Deed Book EEE, page 506.
UNKNOWN	Sam	1866	B. F. Landrum	In 1866, a man named Sam enters into an employee agreement with B. F. Landrum to manufacture stoneware (FBLC: 1866).
UNKNOWN	Sam	1862	Davies Fire Brick & Palmetto Fire Brick Works	Sam was found in the account books for Thomas Jones Davies' brick works (PFBW. 1862).
UNKNOWN	Sampson (boy)	1840		Sampson (a boy) was part of a dowry issued to Collin Rhodes by Amos Landrum (ECDB BBB: 10).
UNKNOWN	Samuel	1847	John Landrum B. F. Landrum	Samuel was purchased by Benjamin Franklin Landrum from the estate of John Landrum (ECPR. 1847).
UNKNOWN	Sarah	1844		Sarah was purchased by John Trapp from the estate of Henry Kemp (ECPR. 1844).
UNKNOWN	Sarah	1862	Davies Fire Brick & Palmetto Fire Brick Works	Sarah was found in the account books for Thomas Jones Davies' brick works (PFBW. 1862).

UNKNOWN	Selia	1866	B. F. Landrum	Later, in 1866, a man named Dave enters into an employee agreement with B. F. Landrum (FBLC: 1866).
UNKNOWN	Scilly	b. 1826	Pottersville Drake & Gibbs	Scilly was sold with her family in deed of sale from Amos Landrum to Jasper Gibbs and Rueben Drake (ECDB 47: 94).
UNKNOWN	Sidney	1862	Davies Fire Brick & Palmetto Fire Brick Works	Sidney was found in the account books for Thomas Jones Davies' brick works (PFBW. 1862).
UNKNOWN	Silas	1862	Davies Fire Brick & Palmetto Fire Brick Works	Silas was owned by Reuben O. Starke and leased to Thomas J. Davies (PFBW. 1862).
UNKNOWN	Simon	b. 1802	Thomas Chandler Pottery	Simon was purchased by Thomas M. Chandler during a Sheriff's Sale, Walton vs. Penn & Brannon (ECSS. 1848). An enslaved man named Simon was mentioned in the documentary record in 1852 when Thomas M. Chandler transferred him along with four other persons by to his wife, Margaret, and children (ECDB GGG: 383). Simon was again mentioned during the probate and equity proceedings of Chandler's estate in 1854 (Estate of Thomas M. Chandler: 17).
UNKNOWN	Simon (boy)	1847	John Landrum C. Rhodes Pottery	A boy named Simon was purchased by Collin Rhodes from the estate of John Landrum (ECPR. 1847). See GUNARD [KINARD], Simon.
UNKNOWN	Simon	1866	B. F. Landrum	Simon was found in a Freedmen's Bureau contract with Benjamin F. Landrum where he was identified as a potter (FBLC. 1866).
UNKNOWN	Thomas	1862	Davies Fire Brick & Palmetto Fire Brick Works	Thomas was owned by Reuben O. Starke and leased to Thomas J. Davies (PFBW. 1862).
UNKNOWN	Tom	1862	Davies Fire Brick & Palmetto Fire Brick Works	Tom was owned by Mrs. Elzy and leased to Thomas J. Davies (PFBW. 1862).
UNKNOWN	Tom (Old)	1842	Pottersville	Old Tom was mentioned as a waggoner in a mortgage when J. D. Nance released his 1/3 share in the Pottersville Stoneware Manufactory

				(ECDB CCC: 72)
UNKNOWN	Vina	1862		Vina was purchased by Thomas J. Davies from Barney M. Lamar (ECME: 21).
UNKNOWN	Vincent	1862	Davies Fire Brick & Palmetto Fire Brick Works	Vincent was owned by Mrs. B. [Elizabeth] Clark and leased to Thomas J. Davies (PFBW. 1862).
UNKNOWN	Vincent	1856		Vincent was purchased by Thomas J. Davies from Elizabeth Clark (ECDB III: 341).
UNKNOWN	Wash (boy)	1866	B. F. Landrum	In 1866, a boy named Wash entered into an employment contract with B. F. Landrum (FBLC: 1866).
UNKNOWN	Watt	1847	John Landrum Possibly B. F. Landrum Stony Bluff	Watt, a child, was purchased by Benjamin F. Landrum and Lewis J. Miles from George W. Jones (ECDB EEE: 156).
UNKNOWN	Welles	1862	Davies Fire Brick & Palmetto Fire Brick Works	Welles was owned by Mrs. W. E. Glover and leased by Thomas J. Davies (PFBW. 1862).
UNKNOWN	Will	1854		Will was purchased by W. D. Rountree from the estate of James Yeldell (ECPR. 1854). Edgefield County Probate Records, <i>Boxes 51-52, Packages 2147-2208</i>
UNKNOWN	Willis	1856		Willis was purchased by Thomas J. Davies from Elizabeth Clark (ECDB III: 341).
WILLIAMS	Lizzie	b. 1856	B. F. Landrum Stony Bluff Miles Mill	In 1880, Lizzie was working at a jug factory and living near B. F. Landrum (Shaw Twp. 1880).
WILLIAMS	M.	b. 1835	B. F. Landrum Stony Bluff Miles Mill	In 1870, Williams was living near B. F. Landrum and working as a stoneware turner (Shaws Twp. 1870). See WILLIAMS, Milledge.

Note. b. = born, ca. = circa, d. = died.